

*Krystian Wnorowski, on behalf of himself and others similarly situated  
v. University of New Haven, Case No. 3:20-cv-1589 (D. Conn.)*

**ATTENTION: ALL UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAVEN (“UNH”) STUDENTS (OTHER THAN NON-MATRICULATED HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS) WHO WERE ENROLLED IN ANY UNH COURSE AS OF MARCH 24, 2020.**

**The United States District Court for the District of Connecticut has authorized this notice. It is not a solicitation from a lawyer. You are not being sued. If you have received a notice of this lawsuit in the mail or by e-mail, you have been identified as a person who is or may be a member of the settlement class in this lawsuit, and the proposed settlement of this lawsuit, if approved, may affect your legal rights. You should read this notice carefully.**

**If you were a UNH student who was enrolled in any UNH course as of March 24, 2020 and were not a non-matriculated high school student and you do not opt out (as described below), you are part of the proposed settlement class (a “Settlement Class Member”) affected by this lawsuit.**

The purpose of this notice is to inform you of a proposed Settlement relating to a class action lawsuit brought by Plaintiff, a student at UNH during the Spring 2020 semester, against UNH, on behalf of a putative class of students who were enrolled in any UNH course as of March 24, 2020. The case is captioned *Krystian Wnorowski, on behalf of himself and others similarly situated v. University of New Haven, Case No. 3:20-cv-1589 (D. Conn.)* (the “Action”).

In this Action, Plaintiff alleged that UNH breached a contract when it transitioned to remote learning and closed on-campus services in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. Plaintiff also alleged that these changes gave rise to claims of unjust enrichment. Plaintiff sought on behalf of himself and others similarly situated, a refund of a portion of his tuition and fees for the Spring 2020 semester. UNH denies all allegations of liability on any basis and has denied and continues to deny that it committed, or threatened or attempted to commit, any wrongful act or violation of law or duty alleged in the Action and there has been no finding of liability in any court. Considering the interest of both UNH and its students in prompt resolution of the matter, UNH and Plaintiff have agreed that, to resolve this Action UNH will pay \$1,000,000 into a Cash Settlement Fund to be divided evenly among Settlement Class Members who do not opt out. UNH also will offer a one-time non-cash \$200 tuition credit to eligible Settlement Class Members, which credit will be used to reduce the tuition for enrollment in a UNH course commencing in September 2023 or later.

The terms of the agreement are set forth in the proposed Settlement that must be approved by the United States District Court for the District of Connecticut. This notice includes information about the proposed Settlement, a final approval hearing scheduled by the Court, and the process for being heard by the Court.

**EACH OPTION FOR SETTLEMENT CLASS MEMBERS**

<b>YOUR OPTIONS</b>	<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	<b>DUE DATE</b>
<p align="center"><b>DO NOTHING AND AUTOMATICALLY RECEIVE A CASH PAYMENT AND THE OPTION OF GETTING AN ADDITIONAL NON-CASH TUITION CREDIT IF YOU ENROLL IN A UNH CLASS AND TELL UNH YOU WANT THE CREDIT</b></p>	<p>If you are Settlement Class Member and you do nothing, your payment from the Cash Settlement Fund will be sent automatically by first class U.S. Mail to your last known mailing address on file with the University Registrar. Settlement Class Members may visit the Settlement Website at <a href="http://www.UNewHavenSettlement.com">www.UNewHavenSettlement.com</a> to (a) provide an updated address for sending a check; or (b) elect to receive the Settlement Benefit by Venmo or PayPal instead of a paper check. In addition, all Settlement Class Members who enroll in a UNH course commencing in September 2023 or later shall be eligible for a one-time, non-cash \$200 tuition credit. Upon notifying UNH’s Bursar’s Office of his or her eligibility for the credit by email at <a href="mailto:bursar@newhaven.edu">bursar@newhaven.edu</a>, each eligible Settlement Class Member will receive the credit directly into his or her UNH student account.</p>	<p>See Answer 7.</p>
<p align="center"><b>EXCLUDE YOURSELF FROM THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT</b></p>	<p>You can choose to “opt out” of the proposed Settlement. Opting out means that you choose not to participate in the proposed Settlement. It also means that you cannot object to the proposed Settlement (see below). If you opt out, you will not receive a payment and you will keep any individual claims you may have against UNH relating to the transition to remote learning in the Spring 2020 semester. For more detailed opt-out instructions, see Answer 11 below.</p>	<p>Postmarked no later than August 26, 2023.</p>
<p align="center"><b>OBJECT TO THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT</b></p>	<p>You can file an objection with the Court explaining why you believe the Court should reject the proposed Settlement. If your objection is overruled by the Court and the proposed Settlement is approved, then you would be included in the Settlement Class. If the Court agrees with your objection, then the proposed Settlement may not be approved. If you choose to object, you may not also opt out of the proposed Settlement, as only participating class members may object to a proposed Settlement. For more detailed objection instructions, see Answer 12 below.</p>	<p>Postmarked no later than August 26, 2023.</p>

These rights and options—and the deadlines to exercise them—along with the material terms of the proposed Settlement are explained further below in this notice.

Questions? Visit [www.UNewHavenSettlement.com](http://www.UNewHavenSettlement.com) or call toll-free at 1-855-678-0559.

## **BASIC INFORMATION**

### **1. What is this lawsuit about?**

The class action being settled is captioned *Krystian Wnorowski, on behalf of himself and others similarly situated v. University of New Haven*, Case No. 3:20-cv-1589 (D. Conn.) This case is a putative class action, meaning that the Settlement Class Representative—Krystian Wnorowski—brought this action as an individual acting on behalf of a putative class of all people who paid tuition and/or fees for the Spring 2020 semester at UNH. The Settlement Class Representative alleged claims for breach of contract and unjust enrichment based on UNH’s transition to remote learning in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. UNH denies all allegations of wrongdoing and there has been no finding of liability in any court. After substantial class discovery, class certification briefing, motion for summary judgment briefing, and substantial negotiations with the help of Honorable Magistrate Judge S. Dave Vatti, the Parties came to the proposed Settlement.

### **2. Why did I receive notice of this lawsuit?**

If you received notice of this lawsuit, it is because UNH’s records indicate that you were enrolled in a UNH course as of March 24, 2020 and were not a non-matriculated high school student at that time. The Court directed that this notice be made available to all Potential Settlement Class Members because each member has a right to notice of the proposed Settlement and the options available to them before the Court decides whether to approve the proposed Settlement.

### **3. How do I know if I am part of the Settlement Class?**

If you were a UNH student enrolled in a UNH course as of March 24, 2020 and were not a non-matriculated high school student at that time, then you potentially qualify as a Settlement Class Member.

### **4. Why did the Parties Settle?**

In any lawsuit, there are risks and potential benefits that come with litigating as compared to settling. It is the Settlement Class Representative’s and his lawyers’ (“Class Counsel”) job to identify when a proposed Settlement offer is sufficient and justifies settling the case instead of continuing to litigate. In a class action, class counsel determines when to recommend settling to the class representatives. The class representatives then have a duty to act in the best interests of the class as a whole when deciding whether to accept this recommendation. In this case, it is the belief of the Settlement Class Representative and Class Counsel that this proposed Settlement is in the best interest of all Settlement Class Members.

UNH denies the claims asserted and believes that its actions were proper and in accordance with the terms of its policies, agreements, and applicable law. UNH denies that its actions give rise to any claim by the Settlement Class Representative or any Settlement Class Members. However, given the benefit that current and former students will receive from a negotiated settlement, UNH considers it desirable to resolve the Action.

### **5. What must happen for the proposed Settlement to be approved?**

The Court must decide that the proposed Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate before it will approve the proposed Settlement. At this time, the Court has already reviewed and decided to grant preliminary approval of the proposed Settlement, after which notice was disseminated to Potential

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Settlement Class Members. The Court will make a final decision regarding the proposed Settlement at a Final Approval Hearing, which is currently scheduled for **October 3, 2023 at 10:00 a.m. EST.**

### **YOUR OPTIONS**

#### **6. What options do I have with respect to the proposed Settlement?**

If you are a Potential Settlement Class Member, you have three options with respect to this proposed Settlement: (1) do nothing and be eligible to participate in the proposed Settlement and receive the Settlement Benefit allocated to you according to the terms of the proposed Settlement; (2) opt out of the proposed Settlement; or (3) participate in the proposed Settlement, but object to it. Each of these options is described further below.

#### **7. What are the details and deadlines related to my options?**

- a. If you do nothing, and the proposed Settlement is approved by the Court, you will be eligible to participate in the proposed Settlement and to receive the Settlement Benefit allocated to you according to the terms of the proposed Settlement.
  - If you are a Settlement Class Member, your payment from the Cash Settlement Fund will be sent automatically by first class U.S. Mail to your last known mailing address on file with the University Registrar. Settlement Class Members may visit the Settlement Website at [www.UNewHavenSettlement.com](http://www.UNewHavenSettlement.com) to (a) provide an updated address for sending a check; or (b) elect to receive the Settlement Benefit by Venmo or PayPal instead of a paper check. These actions must be taken no later than sixty (60) days after the Effective Date, as defined in the proposed Settlement. That date will also be posted on the Settlement Website when it is known, but it will be some time after the Final Approval Hearing currently scheduled for **October 3, 2023 at 10:00 a.m. EST.** In addition, all Settlement Class Members who enroll in a UNH course commencing in September 2023 or later shall be eligible for a one-time, non-cash \$200 tuition credit. Upon notifying UNH's Bursar's Office of your eligibility for the credit by email at [bursar@newhaven.edu](mailto:bursar@newhaven.edu), you will receive the credit directly into your UNH student account.
- b. If you would like to opt out or object to the proposed Settlement, your request must be postmarked no later than **August 26, 2023.**

#### **8. How do I decide which option to choose?**

If you would prefer not to participate in the proposed Settlement, then you may want to consider opting out. If you opt out, you will not receive a payment and you will keep any individual claims you may have against UNH relating to the transition to remote learning in the Spring 2020 semester.

If you believe the proposed Settlement is unreasonable, unfair, or inadequate and that the Court should reject the proposed Settlement, you may want to consider objecting to the proposed Settlement. The Court will decide if your objection is valid. If the Court agrees, then the proposed Settlement may not be approved. If your objection (or any other objection) is overruled, and the proposed Settlement is approved, then you will still receive a payment under the proposed Settlement and you will be bound by the proposed Settlement. Note that if you do not object to the proposed Settlement, and the proposed Settlement is later approved, you cannot appeal that approval order.

Questions? Visit [www.UNewHavenSettlement.com](http://www.UNewHavenSettlement.com) or call toll-free at 1-855-678-0559.

## 9. Do I have to do anything if I want to participate in the proposed Settlement?

If you are a Settlement Class Member, you are automatically entitled to a cash payment and your payment will be sent by first class U.S. Mail to your last known mailing address on file with the University Registrar—unless you visit the Settlement Website at [www.UNewHavenSettlement.com](http://www.UNewHavenSettlement.com) to (a) provide an updated address for sending a check; or (b) elect to receive the Settlement Benefit by Venmo or PayPal instead of a paper check. These actions must be taken no later than sixty (60) days after the Effective Date, as defined in the proposed Settlement. That date will also be posted on the Settlement Website when it is known, but it will be some time after the Final Approval Hearing currently scheduled for **October 3, 2023 at 10:00 a.m. EST**. In addition, all Settlement Class Members who enroll in a UNH course commencing in September 2023 or later shall be eligible for a one-time, non-cash \$200 tuition credit. Upon notifying UNH's Bursar's Office of your eligibility for the credit by email at [bursar@newhaven.edu](mailto:bursar@newhaven.edu), you will receive the credit directly into your UNH student account.

## **OPTING OUT OF THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT**

### 10. What happens if I opt out of the proposed Settlement?

If you opt out of the proposed Settlement, you will preserve any claims you may have against UNH related to UNH's transition to remote learning in the Spring 2020 semester. However, you will not be entitled to receive a payment from this proposed Settlement—assuming that the proposed Settlement is approved by the Court.

### 11. How do I opt out of the proposed Settlement?

To opt out of the proposed Settlement, you must send a written request to the Settlement Administrator at:

Wnorowski, et al. v. University of New Haven Settlement  
c/o JND Legal Administration  
P.O. Box 91398  
Seattle, WA 98111

The request must:

- a. include a statement requesting to opt out of the Settlement Class;
- b. be personally signed by you;
- c. include your name, address, and either a telephone number or email address; and
- d. include the caption for the Action— *Krystian Wnorowski, on behalf of himself and others similarly situated v. University of New Haven*, Case No. 3:20-cv- 1589 (D. Conn.)
- e. be postmarked no later than the Opt-Out deadline, **August 26, 2023**.

A request to opt out of the proposed Settlement that does not meet the above requirements, or that is sent to an address other than that of the Settlement Administrator, will be invalid and the person sending the defective request will remain in the Settlement Class and, if the proposed Settlement is approved by the Court, will receive a payment, and will be bound by the proposed Settlement.

A request to opt out of the proposed Settlement must be done on an individual basis. A Potential Settlement Class Member cannot purport to opt others out of the proposed Settlement on a class or representative basis.

**OBJECTING TO THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT**

**12. How do I object to the proposed Settlement?**

You can object to the proposed Settlement, or any part of it, so long as you do not opt out of the proposed Settlement, as only Settlement Class Members have the right to object to the proposed Settlement, including any attorneys’ fees sought by Class Counsel. To have your objection considered by the Court at the Final Approval Hearing, your objection must:

- a. include your name, address, and either a telephone number or email address; and state that you are a Settlement Class Member;
- b. be personally signed by you, the objecting Settlement Class Member;
- c. contain a statement that includes all objections, states whether each objection applies only to the objector, to a subset of the Settlement Class, or to the entire Settlement Class, and states the specific reasons for all objections, including any legal arguments and evidentiary support (including copies of any documents relied upon); and
- d. state whether you wish to speak at the Final Approval Hearing, and whether you are represented by counsel.

Your objection and any accompanying papers must be filed with the Clerk of Court. If you are represented by counsel, the objection must be filed through the Court’s electronic case filing (ECF) system. All objections must also be mailed at the same time to Class Counsel, UNH’s Counsel, and the Settlement Administrator at the addresses below. All objections must be postmarked no later than **August 26, 2023**.

Clerk of Court	Settlement Administrator
Clerk of the Court United States District Court for the District of Connecticut Abraham Ribicoff Federal Building 450 Main Street Hartford, CT 06103	Wnorowski, et al. v. University of New Haven Settlement c/o JND Legal Administration P.O. Box 91398 Seattle, WA 98111
Class Counsel	UNH’s Counsel
<b>POULIN   WILLEY   ANASTOPOULO, LLC</b> Attn: Paul Doolittle 32 Ann Street Charleston, SC 29403 Email: <a href="mailto:cmad@akimlawfirm.com">cmad@akimlawfirm.com</a>	<b>SHIPMAN &amp; GOODWIN LLP</b> Attn: Linda L. Yoder One Constitution Plaza Hartford, CT 06103 <a href="mailto:lyoder@goodwin.com">lyoder@goodwin.com</a>

### **13. What happens if I object to the proposed Settlement?**

If you object to the proposed Settlement, the Court will consider your objection at the Final Approval Hearing. If the Court sustains your objection, or the objection of any other Settlement Class Member, the proposed Settlement may not be approved. If you object, but the Court overrules your objection and any other objections and approves the proposed Settlement, then you will be bound by the proposed Settlement, and you may appeal the approval order to the extent that it overrules your objection.

### **14. What is the difference between objecting and opting out of the proposed Settlement?**

Objecting to the proposed Settlement is telling the Court that you do not believe the proposed Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate for the Settlement Class, and asking the Court to reject it. If you object to the proposed Settlement and the proposed Settlement is ultimately approved, then you are entitled to a payment and will release any claims related to UNH's transition to remote learning and closure of on-campus services in the Spring 2020 semester. Opting out of the proposed Settlement, however, is telling the Court that you do not want to be a part of the proposed Settlement if it is approved, you do not want to receive a payment, and you will not release claims you might have against UNH that would otherwise have been released by participating in the proposed Settlement.

### **15. Can I opt out and object to the proposed Settlement?**

No. To object to the proposed Settlement, you must participate in the proposed Settlement. Thus, you must choose between opting out or objecting to the proposed Settlement.

## **THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT PAYMENT**

### **16. How much is the cash portion of this proposed Settlement?**

The Parties have agreed to a total Cash Settlement Fund of \$1,000,000.

As discussed in more detail below, attorneys' fees and costs, contribution awards for the Settlement Class Representative, and administrative fees, including the costs paid to a third-party Settlement Administrator, will be paid out of the Cash Settlement Fund. Thereafter, the remaining funds—the Net Settlement Fund—will be divided among all Settlement Class Members entitled to payments as outlined in the proposed Settlement and discussed further below in Answer 20.

### **17. How much of the Cash Settlement Fund will be used to pay for attorneys' fees and costs?**

Class Counsel will request that the Court approve attorneys' fees of not more than \$500,000 the Cash Settlement Fund, and will request that Class Counsel be reimbursed for their out-of-pocket litigation costs incurred in litigating the Action. Class Counsel must submit their request to the Court by **August 12, 2023**, at which point the amount of the requested attorneys' fees, as well as Class Counsel's motion, will be published on the Settlement Website at [www.UNewHavenSettlement.com](http://www.UNewHavenSettlement.com). The Court will then decide the amount of the attorneys' fees and costs based on a number of factors, including the risk associated with bringing the Action, the amount of time spent on the case, the magnitude and complexity of the Action, the quality of the work, and the requested fee in relation to the outcome of the Action.

**18. How much of the Cash Settlement Fund will be used to pay the Settlement Class Representatives?**

Class Counsel will request that the Settlement Class Representative, Krystian Wnorowski, be paid an award in the amount of no more than \$10,000, in recognition for his work in connection with this case. The award must be approved by the Court.

**19. How much of the Cash Settlement Fund will be used to pay administrative expenses?**

A third-party Settlement Administrator was retained to provide notice and administer the payments to Settlement Class Members. The expenses of the Settlement Administrator are projected to not exceed \$75,000. In the event that such expenses exceed \$75,000, such additional amounts shall be paid only after approval by both Class Counsel and UNH's Counsel.

**20. How much will my payment be?**

The balance of the Cash Settlement Fund after paying administrative expenses, attorneys' fees and costs, and awards to the Settlement Class Representative, will be known as the Net Settlement Fund. The Net Settlement Fund will be divided equally so that each Settlement Class Member receives the same amount. If you qualify as a Settlement Class Member, and the proposed Settlement is approved, you will receive the Settlement Benefit. Should any students opt out of the proposed Settlement, the amount that would have been distributed to such Potential Settlement Class Member had they not filed an opt-out request will instead be distributed to Settlement Class Members, in equal amounts to each Settlement Class Member.

**21. When will I receive my payment?**

The Court will hold a Final Approval Hearing on **October 3, 2023 at 10:00 a.m. EST** to consider whether the proposed Settlement should be approved. If the Court approves the proposed Settlement, then payments will be distributed within sixty (60) days of the date after which the proposed Settlement becomes final, as defined in the Settlement Agreement.

**22. How do I get the non-cash tuition credit?**

If you are a Settlement Class Member and you enroll in a UNH course commencing in September 2023 or later, you are eligible for the one-time, non-cash \$200 tuition credit. Upon notifying UNH's Bursar's Office of your eligibility for the credit by email at [bursar@newhaven.edu](mailto:bursar@newhaven.edu), you will receive the credit directly into your UNH student account. The non-cash tuition credit is available only to the Settlement Class Members and may not be assigned, conveyed, or otherwise transferred to anyone else.

**THE FINAL APPROVAL HEARING**

**23. When and where will the Court decide whether to approve the proposed Settlement?**

The Court will hold a Final Approval Hearing on **October 3, 2023 at 10:00 a.m. EST** at the United States District Court for the District of Connecticut, Abraham Ribicoff Federal Building, United States District Court, 450 Main Street, Hartford, CT 06103. At this hearing, the Court will consider whether the proposed Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate. If objections have been properly

submitted, the Court will consider them. The Court may also decide how much to award Class Counsel for attorneys' fees and litigation costs and the amount of the awards to the Settlement Class Representatives. The hearing will be public. The hearing may be virtual, in which case the instructions for viewing the hearing and participating will be posted on the Settlement Website at [www.UNewHavenSettlement.com](http://www.UNewHavenSettlement.com). The date and time of the Final Approval Hearing may change without further notice. Please check the Settlement Website for updates.

**24. Do I have to come to the Final Approval Hearing?**

No. Class Counsel will answer any questions the Court may have. You may attend if you desire to do so. If you have properly submitted an objection, the Court will consider your objection regardless of whether you attend.

**25. May I speak at the Final Approval Hearing?**

If you are a Settlement Class Member, you may ask the Court for permission to speak at the Final Approval Hearing. If you are objecting and would like to speak at the Final Approval Hearing, you must state in your objection, as described in Answer 12 above, that you wish to be heard at the Final Approval Hearing.

**THE LAWYERS REPRESENTING THE CLASS**

**26. Do I have a lawyer in this case?**

The Court has ordered that Eric Poulin, Roy T. Willey, IV, Paul Doolittle, and Blake Abbott of Poulin | Willey | Anastopoulo, LLC, to serve as Class Counsel and will represent all Settlement Class Members in this matter.

**27. Do I have to pay the lawyers bringing this suit on behalf of the Settlement Class?**

No. Class Counsel will be paid directly from the Cash Settlement Fund, subject to the Court's approval.

**28. Who determines what the attorneys' fees will be?**

The Court will be asked to approve the amount of attorneys' fees at the Final Approval Hearing. Class Counsel will file an application for attorneys' fees, which shall not exceed \$500,000, plus their out-of-pocket litigation costs, and will specify the amount being sought. Class Counsel must submit its request to the Court by **August 12, 2023**, at which point the amount of the requested attorneys' fees, as well as Class Counsel's motion, will be published on the Settlement Website at [www.UNewHavenSettlement.com](http://www.UNewHavenSettlement.com). Settlement Class Members who would like to object to the amount of attorneys' fees sought by Class Counsel may do so by following the instructions described in Answer 12 above.

## **GETTING MORE INFORMATION**

This notice only summarizes the proposed Settlement. More details are contained in the Settlement Agreement, which can be viewed or obtained online at [www.UNewHavenSettlement.com](http://www.UNewHavenSettlement.com). In the event of any inconsistency between the Settlement Agreement and this notice, the Settlement Agreement will govern.

For additional information about the proposed Settlement, you should contact the Settlement Administrator as follows:

Wnorowski, et al. v. University of New Haven Settlement  
c/o JND Legal Administration  
PO Box 91398  
Seattle, WA 98111

Toll Free: 1-855-678-0559

Email: [info@UNewHavenSettlement.com](mailto:info@UNewHavenSettlement.com)

For more information, you may also contact Class Counsel:

**POULIN | WILLEY | ANASTOPOULO, LLC**

Attn: Paul Doolittle 32 Ann Street

Charleston, SC 29403

(843) 310-6210

[cmad@akimlawfirm.com](mailto:cmad@akimlawfirm.com)

**PLEASE DO NOT CONTACT THE COURT OR UNH CONCERNING  
THIS NOTICE OR THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT.**